

8 - 01 外商直接投资 FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

单位:万美元

(USD 10000)

年 份 Year	项目个数(个) Number of Projects (unit)	协议总投资额 Total Investments of Agreements	协议利用外资 Foreign Investments of Agreements	实际利用外资 Foreign Investments Actually Used
1978	-	-	-	-
1979	-	-	-	-
1980	3	153	128	-
1981	-	-	-	-
1982	-	-	-	-
1983	2	356	100	-
1984	9	6932	2697	-
1985	21	6638	1731	907
1986	9	5722	2017	683
1987	10	2685	1256	1470
1988	23	6781	2734	696
1989	34	3897	1569	1860
1990	68	7817	3951	751
1991	121	11107	5551	2129
1992	583	125224	60915	9678
1993	1078	222325	121947	35713
1994	624	174406	110541	41098
1995	427	136662	90207	42659
1996	221	108150	70982	53651
1997	174	51682	27888	41187
1998	216	98219	51400	38425
1999	212	83416	56742	42025
2000	315	89781	64548	43093
2001	483	154447	103023	50324
2002	587	247888	96720	52186
2003	869	432660	200104	100850
2004	802	629727	307746	140982
2005	756	770941	400503	171274

注:2002年起协议外资和实际外资按新口径计算。

From 2002, investments of agreements and foreign investments actually used counted with new standard.

8 - 02 外商投资企业分国别(地区)情况(2005年)

FOREIGN - FUNDED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OR TERRITORY(2005)

单位:万美元

(USD 10000)

国别 (地区)	Country (territory)	2005年 In Year 2005			2005年年末累计 Accumulated Until the End of 2005		
		项目(个) Projects (unit)	总投资 Total Investments	协议外资金额 Total Contracted Foreign Investments	项目(个) Projects (unit)	总投资 Total Investments	协议外资金额 Total Contracted Foreign Investments
合计	Total	756	770941	400503	7678	3384127	1788265
#香港	#Hong Kong	272	391155	189516	3045	1503371	742648
澳门	Macao	3	1806	625	53	29393	18532
台湾	Taiwan	67	29808	17285	1166	203128	115662
日本	Japan	58	34798	13293	564	249380	144583
美国	United States	106	71765	38689	1056	375684	190400
新加坡	Singapore	10	889	2405	179	94087	53020
澳大利亚	Australia	12	4432	3326	114	37650	21002
泰国	Thailand	1	21	-291	30	10655	4226
意大利	Italy	21	11835	7283	138	44012	25684
荷兰	Netherlands	11	20197	8922	63	51372	22465
西班牙	Spain	5	3322	1860	38	15396	5263
马来西亚	Malaysia	6	3392	3133	54	20135	10635
韩国	Republic of Korea	21	2641	1914	190	31559	13613
法国	France	7	1187	999	83	45950	21937
玻利维亚	Bolivia	-	-	-	12	1770	1262
加拿大	Canada	23	4751	2217	116	30806	18246
英国	United Kingdom	7	1692	437	87	71301	28256
奥地利	Austria	3	751	222	16	1335	462
波兰	Poland	-	-	-	4	240	147
洪都拉斯	Honduras	-	-	-	6	1118	563
德国	Federal Republic of Germany	24	12445	8396	128	44873	26591
英属维尔京 群岛	The British Virgin Islands	71	143169	75512	283	317390	184873

8-03 外商直接投资分县(市)情况

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT BY COUNTY

单位:万美元

(USD 10000)

区 域 Region	批准项目个数(个) Number of Projects(unit)		协议外资金额 Total Contracted Foreign Investments		实际吸收外资 Foreign Investments Actually Used	
	2005 年 In Year 2005	历年累计 Accumulated Until the End of 2005	2005 年 In Year 2005	历年累计 Accumulated Until the End of 2005	2005 年 In Year 2005	历年累计 Accumulated Until the End of 2005
合 计 Total	756	7678	400503	1788265	171274	871187
杭州市区 Urban District	608	6293	339253	1536524	146006	755276
"萧山区 Xiaoshan	109	1215	60046	317483	32515	147717
余杭区 Yuhang	72	842	30357	138677	13147	67248
桐庐县 Tonglu	28	331	7781	38139	2585	17089
淳安县 Chun'an	22	102	9547	37985	4356	14812
建德市 Jiande	17	126	9044	32603	4337	15657
富阳市 Fuyang	56	496	19534	90281	7949	41556
临安市 Lin'an	25	330	15344	52733	6041	26797

8-04 国内招商引资分县(市)情况

DOMESTIC ATTRACT INVESTMENT BY COUNTY

单位:亿元

(100 million yuan)

区 域 Region	批准项目个数(个) Number of Projects(unit)		协议引进资金 Total Contracted Foreign Investments		实际引进资金 Foreign Investments Actually Used	
	2005 年 In Year 2005	2004 年 In Year 2004	2005 年 In Year 2005	2004 年 In Year 2004	2005 年 In Year 2005	2004 年 In Year 2004
合 计 Total	5437	5178	556.30	474.31	268.50	225.63
杭州市区 Urban District	5128	4843	466.33	387.23	231.12	191.47
"萧山区 Xiaoshan	206	350	30.04	53.08	22.44	12.68
余杭区 Yuhang	53	45	36.21	16.18	11.23	8.73
桐庐县 Tonglu	64	32	16.48	28.68	7.05	6.11
淳安县 Chun'an	103	86	16.25	13.64	6.47	5.98
建德市 Jiande	105	76	15.87	12.90	6.84	6.14
富阳市 Fuyang	24	46	15.96	16.34	7.02	6.51
临安市 Lin'an	13	95	25.41	15.52	10.00	9.42

8 - 05 杭州市国家级开发区建设发展情况(2005 年末)

THE CONSTRUCTION OF NATIONAL - CLASS DEVELOPMENT ZONES(END OF 2005)

项 目 Item		合计 Total	杭州经济 技术开发区 Hangzhou Economic and Technological Development Zone	杭州高新 技术开发区 Hangzhou High - tech Development Zone	杭州之江国 家旅游区 Hangzhou Zhijiang National Tourism and Holiday Resort	萧山经济 技术开发区 Xiaoshan Economic and Technological Development Zone
规划面积(平方公里)	Area of planning (sq. km)	75.32	34	12.64	9.88	18.8
已开发面积 (平方公里)	Area of Development (sq. km)	66.08	34	12.64	7.44	12
有偿出让土地面积 (平方公里)	Area of Being Sold (sq. km)	34.15	13.42	5.63	7.05	8.05
由开发区投入基础 设施款(亿元)	Investments in Infrastructure (100 million yuan)	108.75	35.35	39.95	7.15	26.30
批准进区企业(个)	Number of Enterprises Approved (unit)	5347	2146	2500	52	649
其中:三资企业(个)	Foreign Investments Enter - prises (unit)	1278	436	445	43	354
协议利用外资 (亿美元)	Foreign Investments of Agree - ments (USD 100 million)	77.16	42.08	16.78	4.12	14.18
实际利用外资 (亿美元)	Foreign Investments Actually Used (USD 100 million)	40.57	19.27	8.95	2.38	9.97
投产企业个数(个)	Number of Enterprises in Pro - duction or Operation (unit)	2878	1724	800	20	334
当年销售收入(亿元)	Sales Revenue (100 million yuan)	1854.99	753.92	827.31	3.76	270.00
当年工业总产值 (现价)(亿元)	Gross Industrial Output Value (100 million yuan)	1557.51	725.94	587.67	-	243.90
当年实现利税(亿元)	Fulfilled Profits and Tax (100 million yuan)	139.53	56.95	50.82	0.16	31.60
当年出口创汇 (亿美元)	Foreign Exchange Earnings of Export (USD 100 million)	78.13	39.31	28.62	-	10.20
当年财政收入(亿元)	Financial Revenue (100 million yuan)	74.47	26.03	37.03	2.21	9.20

8 - 06 主要年份进出口情况

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN MAIN YEARS

单位:亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	进出口 Exports And Imports		出口 Exports		进口 Imports	
	总值 Total Value	为上年% As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)	总值 Total Value	为上年% As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)	总值 Total Value	为上年% As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)
1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981	-	-	-	-	-	-
1982	-	-	-	-	-	-
1983	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	0.84	-	0.50	-	0.34	-
1990	1.45	172.6	0.99	198.0	0.46	135.3
1991	2.18	150.3	1.48	149.5	0.70	152.2
1992	3.42	156.9	2.16	146.0	1.26	180.0
1993	8.73	255.3	4.92	227.8	3.81	302.4
1994	34.96	400.5	26.11	530.7	8.85	232.3
1995	45.18	129.2	33.18	127.1	12.00	135.6
1996	43.52	96.3	31.11	93.8	12.41	103.4
1997	48.83	112.2	37.43	120.3	11.40	91.8
1998	59.73	122.3	44.16	118.0	15.57	136.6
1999	73.40	122.9	50.79	115.0	22.61	145.3
2000	104.76	142.7	69.65	137.1	35.11	155.3
2001	112.98	107.9	72.84	104.6	40.14	114.3
2002	131.07	116.0	84.81	116.4	46.26	115.3
2003	182.38	139.2	109.55	129.2	72.83	157.4
2004	244.96	134.3	151.75	138.6	93.21	128.0
2005	298.70	121.9	198.04	130.5	100.66	108.0

8-07 进出口情况(2005年)

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS(2005)

单位:亿美元

(USD 100 million)

项 目	Item	2005 年 In Year 2005	2004 年 In Year 2004	为上年(%) As Compared with year 2004 (%)
全市进出口总值(海关口径)	Total Exports And Imports	298.70	244.96	121.9
一、出口总额	Exports	198.04	151.75	130.5
1. 国有企业	State - owned Enterprises	66.72	58.27	114.5
2. 三资企业	Foreign Investment Enterprises	81.16	58.18	139.5
(1) 中外合作企业	Cooperation Enterprises	0.77	0.54	139.6
(2) 中外合资企业	Joint - Venture Enterprises	41.58	26.85	155.0
(3) 外商独资企业	Enterprises With Sole Foreign Investment	38.81	30.79	126.1
3. 集体企业	Collective - owned Enterprises	16.81	15.56	108.0
4. 私营企业	Private Enterprises	33.35	19.74	168.9
二、进口总额	Imports	100.66	93.21	108.0

8-08 外贸出口分县(市)情况(2005年)
EXPORT OF FOREIGN TRADE BY COUNTY(2005)

单位:万美元

(USD 10000)

区域 Region	出口总值 Exports of This Year	为上年(%) As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)	进口总值 Imports of This Year	为上年(%) As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)
合计 Total	1980390	130.5	1006603	108.0
杭州市区 Urban District	1860574	131.5	959261	107.0
*萧山区 Xiaoshan	328148	130.2	182802	111.6
余杭区 Yuhang	115412	152.4	13586	106.5
桐庐县 Tonglu	29497	96.3	991	58.2
淳安县 Chun'an	4617	126.8	594	69.7
建德市 Jiande	22948	130.7	2893	160.5
富阳市 Fuyang	33634	134.1	38723	139.7
临安市 Lin'an	29120	115.1	4142	112.6

注:市区包括省级公司。

Data of urban include provincial level company.

8-09 出口企业自营出口前 20 位排名(2005 年)

THE LIST OF FIRST TWENTY FOREIGN TRADE ENTERPRISES (2005)

单位:万美元

(USD 10000)

企 业 名 称	Name of Enterprises	位 次 Ranks	出 口 额 Export Value
杭州摩托罗拉移动通信设备有限公司	Hangzhou Motorola Mobile Telecommunications Equipment Co. Ltd.	1	131111
东芝信息机器(杭州)有限公司	Toshiba Information Equipment (Hangzhou) Co. , Ltd.	2	129143
杭州中策橡胶有限公司	Hangzhou Zhongce Rubber Co. Ltd.	3	25360
杭州市轻工工艺纺织品进出口有限公司	Hangzhou Handicrafts and Textiles Import and Export Corporation	4	24130
UT 斯达康通讯有限公司	UT - Starcom Co. Ltd.	5	21466
杭州市粮油食品土畜产进出口有限公司	Hangzhou Grain ,Oil, Food, Native Products and Livestock Products Import and Export Co. Ltd.	6	17073
浙江柳桥羽毛有限公司	Zhejiang Liuqiao Badminton Co. ,Ltd.	7	12224
杭州市五矿机械化工进出口有限公司	Hangzhou Metals and Minerals, Mechanical & Chemic Industry Import and Export Co. Ltd.	8	10682
杭州市余杭国际贸易有限公司	Hangzhou Yuhang International Trade Co. Ltd.	9	10038
杭州市对外经济贸易服务有限公司	Hangzhou Foreign Economic Relations&Trade Service Co. ,Ltd	10	9108
杭州热联进出口有限公司	Hangzhou Cogeneration Import and Export Co. ,Ltd	11	8969
杭州华为三康技术有限公司	Hangzhou Huawei - 3com Co. ,Ltd	12	8963
博世电动工具(中国)有限公司	Bosch Power Tools(China) Co. ,Ltd	13	8724
万向进出口有限公司	Wanxiang Import and Export Co. ,Ltd	14	8670
汉帛(中国)有限公司	Hempel (China) Co. Ltd.	15	8570
杭州市丝绸服装进出口有限公司	Hangzhou Silk and Dress Import and Export Corporation	16	8368
杭州威陵钢家具有限公司	Hangzhou WeiLing Steel Furniture Co. ,Ltd.	17	8355
浙江达利凯地丝绸有限公司	Zhejiang Highfashion Kaidi Silk Co. ,Ltd.	18	8014
浙江华立国际发展有限公司	Zhejiang Holley International Co. ,Ltd.	19	7728
杭芝机电有限公司	Hangzhi Machinery & Electronics Co. ,Ltd.	20	7704

8 - 10 外贸出口主要国别(地区)情况

EXPORT OF TRADE BY MAIN COUNTRY OR TERRITORY

单位:万美元

(USD 10000)

国别 (地区)	Country (territory)	2005年 In Year 2005	2004年 In Year 2004	为上年(%) As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)
合计	Total	1980390	1517255	130.5
#香港	#Hong Kong	69006	49331	139.9
台湾	Taiwan	23573	22394	105.3
德国	Federal Republic of Germany	127516	106661	119.6
日本	Japan	266822	197129	135.4
美国	United States	558788	390074	143.3
新加坡	Singapore	28458	32040	88.8
澳大利亚	Australia	41535	33659	123.4
泰国	Thailand	17773	14762	120.4
意大利	Italy	61129	47952	127.5
荷兰	Netherlands	48001	36135	132.8
西班牙	Spain	37859	30099	125.8
马来西亚	Malaysia	15843	12013	131.9
韩国	Republic of Korea	36805	29570	124.5
法国	France	43479	38934	111.7
比利时	Belgium	23917	17630	135.7
加拿大	Canada	42222	31827	132.7
英国	United Kingdom	69893	57385	121.8
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	17713	15229	116.3
丹麦	Denmark	16803	11070	151.8
俄罗斯	Russia	13858	9495	146.0

8 - 11 主要年份旅游事业发展情况

DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM IN MAIN YEARS

年 份 Year	旅游总收入 (亿元) Total Tourism Revenue (100 million yuan)	国内旅游收入 (亿元) Domestic Earnings (100 million yuan)	旅游外汇收入 (亿美元) Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism (USD 100 million)	旅游总人数 (万人次) Total Tourists (10000 person - times)	国内游客人数 (万人次) Domestic Tourists (10000 person - times)
1978	-	-	0.07	-	-
1979	-	-	0.10	-	-
1980	-	-	0.11	-	-
1981	-	-	0.13	-	-
1982	-	-	0.13	-	-
1983	-	-	0.14	-	-
1984	-	-	0.15	-	-
1985	-	-	0.23	-	-
1986	-	-	0.36	-	-
1987	-	-	0.38	-	-
1988	-	-	0.47	-	-
1989	-	-	0.23	-	-
1990	-	-	0.48	-	-
1991	-	-	0.66	-	-
1992	-	-	0.86	-	-
1993	-	-	0.80	-	-
1994	-	-	1.01	-	-
1995	106.0	94.3	1.45	2148	2104
1996	136.5	122.6	1.67	2055	2009
1997	158.8	142.1	2.01	2150	2100
1998	163.4	146.0	2.10	2172	2121
1999	186.0	166.7	2.37	2266	2207
2000	214.3	190.0	2.92	2376	2305
2001	249.7	218.9	3.37	2592	2510
2002	294.4	254.8	4.77	2758	2652
2003	325.9	290.9	4.22	2862	2776
2004	410.1	361.18	5.97	3139	3016
2005	465.1	403.60	7.58	3417	3266

8 - 12 主要年份境外旅游者人数

NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL TOURISTS IN MAIN YEARS

单位:人次

(person - times)

年 份 Year	合 计 Total	外国人 Foreigners	华 侨 Overseas Chinese	港澳台同胞 Compatriots from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	平均逗留天数 Average days of Staying
1978	53475	26099	728	26648	-
1979	84914	44714	1069	39131	2.59
1980	124960	61710	1868	61382	2.70
1981	154745	87727	2004	65014	2.71
1982	152897	89100	2483	61314	2.49
1983	160564	97803	3136	59625	2.18
1984	179200	105771	2514	70915	2.12
1985	238385	156311	7011	75063	2.18
1986	266370	170960	8318	87092	2.38
1987	300603	183477	17048	100078	2.38
1988	349246	149512	39989	159745	2.08
1989	248502	66094	18819	163589	2.08
1990	388345	86621	33593	268131	2.09
1991	390197	136809	23698	229690	2.00
1992	489578	183781	38541	267256	2.03
1993	459620	199796	25184	234640	2.06
1994	337362	201692	11324	124346	2.10
1995	441262	249418	14608	177236	2.06
1996	462313	273477	9991	178845	2.07
1997	504276	288949	10060	205267	2.20
1998	507243	261353	14281	231609	2.20
1999	591853	324625	9250	257978	2.09
2000	707148	400906	-	306242	2.15
2001	819438	447689	-	371749	2.41
2002	1056266	631576	-	424690	2.50
2003	861163	482073	-	379090	2.72
2004	1234063	791616	-	442447	2.59
2005	1513585	1020840	-	492745	2.63

注:从1995年起为全市数。

Data in this table has included the tourists of whole municipality since 1995.

8 - 13 接待境外游客及旅游外汇收入情况

NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL TOURISTS AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS

项 目	Item	2005 年 In Year 2005	2004 年 In Year 2004	为上年(%) As Compared with year 2004 (%)
全年接待人数总计(人)	Number of Foreign Tourists (person)	1513585	1234063	122.6
#外国人	#Foreigners	1020840	791616	129.0
港澳台同胞	Compatriots From Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	492745	442447	111.4
全年接待人天数(人天)	Total Person - days (person - days)	3973397	3199346	124.2
#外国人	#Foreigners	2630133	1886908	139.4
港澳台同胞	Compatriots From Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	1343264	1312438	102.4
平均逗留天数(天)	Average Days of Staying (days)	2.63	2.59	101.5
#外国人	#Foreigners	2.58	2.38	108.4
港澳台同胞	Compatriots From Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	2.73	2.96	92.2
旅游外汇总收入(万美元)	Total Foreign Exchange Earnings From International Tourism (USD 10000)	75774	59736	126.8

8 - 14 接待境外游客分国别(地区)情况

NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL TOURISTS BY COUNTRY OR TERRITORY

单位:人次

(person - times)

国别 (地区)	Country (territory)	2005年 In Year 2005	2004年 In Year 2004	为上年(%) As Compared with the Preceding Year(%)
合计	Total	1513585	1234063	122.6
#香港	#Hong Kong	215243	198531	108.4
澳门	Macao	9223	10637	86.7
台湾	Taiwan	268279	233279	115.0
日本	Japan	176902	168688	104.9
美国	United States	88067	67623	130.2
新加坡	Singapore	36897	38562	95.7
澳大利亚	Australia	17137	12905	132.8
泰国	Thailand	46415	42436	109.4
意大利	Italy	14814	9080	163.1
荷兰	Netherlands	6510	5132	126.9
西班牙	Spain	17652	6323	279.2
马来西亚	Malaysia	72215	82247	87.8
韩国	Republic of Korea	335376	201161	166.7
法国	France	16886	12787	132.1
德国	Federal Republic of Germany	24348	21472	113.4
加拿大	Canada	16917	12418	136.2
英国	United Kingdom	13492	10934	123.4
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	23089	21718	106.3
印度	India	6829	7170	95.2
菲律宾	Filipine	5794	4498	128.8

主要统计指标解释

外商直接投资 是指外国企业和经济组织或个人(包括华侨、港澳台胞以及我国在境外注册的企业)按我国有关政策、法规,用现汇、实物、技术等在我国境内开办外商独资企业、与我国境内的企业或经济组织共同举办中外合资经营企业、合作经营企业或者合作开发资源的投资(包括外商投资收益的再投资)以及经政府有关部门批准的项目投资总额内,企业从境外借入的资金。

进出口总额 海关进出口总额指实际进出我国国境的货物总金额。包括对外贸易实际进出口货物,来料加工装配进出口货物,国家间、联合国及国际组织无偿援助物资和赠送品,华侨、港澳台同胞和外籍华人捐赠品,租赁期满归承租人所有的租赁货物,进料加工进出口货物,边境地方贸易及边境地区小额贸易进出口货物(边民互市贸易除外),中外合资经营企业、中外合作经营企业、外商独资经营企业进出口货物和公用物品,到、离岸价格在规定限额以上的进出口货样和广告品(无商业价值、无使用价值和免费提供出口的除外),从保税仓库提取在中国境内销售的进口货物,以及其他进出口货物。进出口总额以观察一个国家在对外贸易方面的总规模。我国规定出口货物按离岸价格统计,进口货物按到岸价格统计。

境外旅游人数 指来我国参观、访问、旅行、探亲、访友、休养、考察、参加会议和从事经济、科技、文化、教育、体育、宗教等活动的外国人、华侨、港澳和台湾同胞的人数。不包括外国在我国的常驻机构,如使领馆、通讯社、企业办事处的工作人员;来我国常住的外国专家、留学生以及在岸逗留不过夜人员。

境外旅游(外汇)收入 指入境旅游的外国人、华侨、港澳台同胞在中国大陆旅游过程中发生的一切旅游支出,对国家来说就是境外旅游(外汇)收入。

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON MAIN STATISTICAL INDICATORS

Direct Investment by Foreign Entrepreneurs refers to the investments inside China by foreign enterprises and economic organizations or individuals (including overseas Chinese , compatriots from Hong Kong , Macao and Taiwan , and Chinese enterprises registered abroad) , following the relevant policies and laws of China , for the establishment of ventures exclusively with foreign own investment , Sino – foreign joint ventures and cooperative enterprises or for co – operative exploration of resources with enterprises or economic organizations in China. It includes the re – investment of the foreign entrepreneurs with the profits gained from the investment and the funds that enterprises borrow from abroad in the total investment of projects which are approved by the relevant department of the government.

Total Imports and Exports at Customs refer to the value of commodities imported into and exported from the boundary of China. They include the actual imports and exports through foreign trade , imported and exported goods under the processing and assembling trades and materials , supplies and gifts as aid given gratis between governments and by the United Nations and other international organizations , and contributions donated by overseas Chinese , compatriots in Hong Kong , Macao and Chinese foreign citizenship , leasing commodities owned by tenant at the expiration of leasing period , the imported and exported commodities processed with imported materials , commodities trading in border areas (excluding mutual exchange goods) , the imported and exported commodities and articles for public use of the Sino – foreign joint ventures , cooperative enterprises and ventures exclusively with foreign own investment. Also included are import or export of samples and advertising goods for whose CIF or FOB value are beyond the permitted ceiling (excluding goods of no trading or use value and free commodities for export) , imported goods sold in China from bonded warehouses and other imported or exported goods. The indicator of the total imports and exports at customs can be used to observe the total size of external trade in a country. In accordance with the stipulation of Chinese government , imports are calculated at CIF , while exports are calculated at FOB.

International Tourists refer to foreigners , overseas Chinese compatriots from Hong Kong , Macao and Taiwan coming to China for sightseeing , visits , tours , family reunions , vacations , study tours , conferences and other activities of a business , scientific and technological , cultural , educational and religious nature. It does not include representatives and employees of resident institutions of foreign countries in China such as embassies , consulates , news agencies and offices of foreign companies and organizations , nor does it include long – term foreign experts or students residing in China , or persons in transition without spending a night in China.

Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism refer to the total expenditures of foreigners , overseas Chinese , Chinese compatriots from Hong Kong , Macao and Taiwan during their stay in the mainland of China , which are earnings of foreign exchange from international tourism from the point of view from China.